

Begin Sept 3, 1961

30.24-1551

A/28A (IUP)

SECOND LEAD KENNEDY (530)
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER AND WALTER R. MEARS
HYANNIS PORT, MASS., SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT
BRITAIN TODAY PROPOSED TO RUSSIA A THREE-POWER PLEDGE TO ELIMINATE
LETHAL FALLOUT FROM ANY FUTURE NUCLEAR TESTS.
IN IDENTICAL MESSAGES, PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER
HAROLD MACMILLAN SOUGHT TO FORCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S
HAND WITH AN OFFER TO JOIN IMMEDIATELY IN A BAN ON TESTS "WHICH TAKE
PLACE IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT."
A KENNEDY-MACMILLAN STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE
LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD THEMSELVES
RESUME FALLOUT-PROOF TESTS ONCE SUCH AN AGREEMENT WERE CONCLUDED.
RUSSIA'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE SHOT OVER CENTRAL ASIA LAST FRIDAY,
WHICH SHATTERED A THREE-YEAR U.S.-SOVIET TEST SUSPENSION, WAS
DETONATED IN THE ATMOSPHERE. WESTERN SCIENTISTS PROTESTED THAT ANY
VOLUME OF OVERHEAD NUCLEAR BLASTS COULD PERMEATE THE ATMOSPHERE WITH
POSSIBLY DEADLY RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN EXPLAINED:
"THE AIM IN THIS PROPOSAL IS TO PROTECT MANKIND FROM INCREASING
HAZARDS FROM ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE REDUCTION
OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

ACTING PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER MADE PUBLIC THE STATEMENT,
WHICH REPRESENTED NOTES DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSIES IN WASHINGTON
AND LONDON TODAY.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN SUGGESTED TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE THREE
COUNTRIES SIGN AN AGREEMENT BY SEPT. 9 AT GENEVA TO FOREGO
ATMOSPHERIC TESTING. WHILE THE NOTES SAID THE OFFER "REMAINS OPEN
FOR THE PERIOD INDICATED," HATCHER DECLINED TO DESCRIBE THE PHRASING AS
AN INTIMIDATION.

BUT HE ALSO REFUSED TO SPECULATE UPON WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS
WOULD DO IF THE DATE ROLLED BY WITHOUT SOVIET ASSENT, OR WHETHER
INCLUSION OF ALL THREE NATIONS IN THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT INDICATED
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE READY TO RESUME TESTS GUARANTEED
AGAINST FALLOUT HAZARDS.

THE WESTERN LEADERS ASSURED KHRUSHCHEV THEY WERE NOT PRESSING AT
THIS TIME FOR ADDITIONAL CONTROLS. LENGTHY TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS
AT GENEVA HAVE FOUNDERS ON SOVIET RESISTANCE TO CONTROLS THE WEST
REGARDS AS ESSENTIAL. KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN DID SAY THEY ARE AS
DEVOTED AS EVER TO ACHIEVING A PACT THAT WOULD OUTLAW TESTING OF ALL
KINDS.

HATCHER SAID THE LANGUAGE OF THE NOTES, SIMILAR TO THAT IN THE
STATEMENT ISSUED HERE, HAD BEEN AGREED UPON EARLIER TODAY IN WASHINGTON
AND LONDON.

"OTHER ALLIES WHO ARE INTERESTED IN THIS VITAL PROBLEM ALSO WERE
CONSULTED," HATCHER SAID. HE WOULD NOT NAME THESE OTHER ALLIES BUT
PRESUMABLY THEY INCLUDED FRANCE, THE ONLY OTHER NUCLEAR POWER--AND
THE ONLY ONE TO CONDUCT TESTS SINCE 1958 UNTIL RUSSIA ACTED LAST WEEK.

HATCHER SAID THE FACT THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE
REPRESENTED THE WEST IN THE GENEVA TALKS WAS ONE REASON FRANCE DID
NOT JOIN IN THE NEW PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN ACTED TOGETHER IN THE FIRST WESTERN POLICY MOVE
SINCE RUSSIA TESTED ITS DEVICE IN THE CENTRAL ASIAN ATMOSPHERE.

HATCHER SAID KENNEDY HAS RECEIVED ADDITIONAL DATA ON THE SOVIET
TEST WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS BUT DECLINED TO SPECIFY.

KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN, IN THEIR NOTES ADDRESSED TO KHRUSHCHEV
PERSONALLY, CALLED ON THE SOVIETS TO RECORD A NO-FALLOUT TEST
AGREEMENT AT GENEVA BY NEXT SATURDAY. IT WOULD THEN BE REPORTED
TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS HANDED TO SOVIET EMBASSY MINISTER MIKHAIL N.
SMIRNOVSKY BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOY D. KOHLER IN WASHINGTON
AT 12:30 P.M. EDT.

RATHER THAN BEING A ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC NOTE IT WAS DESCRIBED BY
U.S. OFFICIALS AS A STATEMENT.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PROPOSAL DID NOT TIE THE HANDS
OF UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN ANY WAY WITH RESPECT TO THE ISSUE OF
RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS. BUT THEY ADDED THAT IT SEEMED
UNLIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE ANY SIGNIFICANT ACTION ON
RESUMPTION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV REPLIES OR UNTIL THE
SEPT. 9 DEADLINE.

ACTUALLY THERE NOW APPEARS TO BE LITTLE DOUBT IN GOVERNMENT QUARTERS
IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL RESUME TESTING--BUT ONLY
UNDERGROUND, OR PERHAPS AT SOME FUTURE TIME IN OUTER SPACE.

SHOULD KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCE AFTER ONLY SOVIET ONE EXPLOSION--THAT OF
LAST FRIDAY--THAT RUSSIA WILL HOLD NO MORE SUCH TESTS, KENNEDY
WOULD THEN HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT HE WANTED TO DO ABOUT U.S. TESTING IN
THE LIGHT OF A NEW SITUATION.

HOWEVER, WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ASSUME THAT FRIDAY'S EXPLOSION WAS
THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SOVIET NUCLEAR BURSTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
THEY BELIEVE THAT UNLESS TODAY'S PROPOSAL BRINGS A QUICK AND
FAVORABLE REACTION BY KHRUSHCHEV OTHER SOVIET NUCLEAR DEVICES WILL BE
EXPLODED SHORTLY.

IN FACT, OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THIS PROSPECT FOR FURTHER NUCLEAR
DETONATIONS THAT CAUSED KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN TO SET THE SEPT. 9
DEADLINE FOR A REPLY FROM THE SOVIET LEADER. BY ASKING FOR AN
ANSWER WITHIN THE WEEK THEY HOPE TO FORESTALL ANY MORE EXPLOSIONS IN
THE SOVIET UNION IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID WORLD-WIDE CONCERN OVER RUSSIA'S TEST RESUMPTION
RESULTED NOT ONLY FROM THE ENDING OF THE MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR
EXPLOSIONS BUT ALSO FROM THE FACT THAT THE FIRST SHOT WAS FIRED IN THE
ATMOSPHERE WHERE IT WOULD CAUSE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. THIS GAVE A
SABER-RATTLING QUALITY TO THE SOVIET ACTION WHICH MAY HAVE A BEARING ON
KHRUSHCHEV'S RESPONSE TO KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN.

IF THE SOVIET UNION IS INTERESTED IN AVOIDING FURTHER AGGRAVATION OF
EAST-WEST TENSION AND WAR FEAR KHRUSHCHEV WILL ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL,
OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID.

SEN. ALBERT GORE, D-TENN., A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC
ENERGY COMMITTEE, APPLAUDED THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL AND SAID
IN A STATEMENT:

"INDICATIONS ARE THAT RUSSIA NOW PLANS A WHOLE SERIES OF TESTS,
EACH TEST BEING SUCCEEDED BY YET A LARGER ONE. THE CONTAMINATION
AND POISONOUS POLLUTION OF THE AIR FROM RUSSIAN TESTS WILL BE GREAT
BUT THAT IS NOT ALL. RUSSIAN ATMOSPHERIC TESTS MAY WELL MAKE IT
NECESSARY THAT THE U.S. CONDUCT ATMOSPHERIC TESTS.

THE DEADLINE SET BY KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN FOR A REPLY TO THEIR
PROPOSAL FALLS JUST A DAY BEFORE THE START OF LARGESCALE MANEUVERS OF
RUSSIAN FORCES WHICH WERE ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW LAST WEEK. IN ANNOUNCING
THE EXERCISES, THE KREMLIN SAID THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS WOULD BE EMPLOYED
BY THE TROOPS.

BOTH THE WESTERN POWERS DECLARED THEY ARE PREPARED TO RELY
UPON EXISTING METHODS OF DETECTION "AND ARE NOT SUGGESTING ADDITIONAL
CONTROLS." IN ADDITION, THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT
BRITAIN REAFFIRM THEIR "SERIOUS DESIRE" TO CONCLUDE A NUCLEAR TEST BAN
TREATY APPLICABLE TO ALL FORMS OF TESTING.

THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS, KENNEDY AND MACMILLAN SAID, "REGRET THAT THE
SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS BLOCKED SUCH AGREEMENT."

THE JOINT DECLARATION PROPOSED TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA "AGREE, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, NOT TO CONDUCT NUCLEAR TESTS WHICH TAKE PLACE IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT."

THE SOVIETS' TEST BLAST LAST FRIDAY WAS DETONATED OVER CENTRAL ASIA. IT CAUSED IMMEDIATE CONCERN IN JAPAN, WHICH HAS BEEN AFFLICTED WITH FALLOUT FROM BOTH U.S. AND SOVIET TESTS IN THE PAST.

THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS CHARGED THE SOVIET RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS IN THE AIR THREATENS THE WORLD WITH THE POISONING HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

DEVELOPMENT OF A 100-MEGATON BOMB--KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST OF RUSSIA'S POTENTIAL--COULD LEAD TO THE "USELESS EXTERMINATION OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE." THE SCIENTISTS SAID.

THE KENNEDY-MACMILLAN PROPOSAL, ON THE BASIS OF CURRENTLY PUBLICIZED TECHNICAL KNOWHOW, WOULD LIMIT ANY FUTURE TESTS TO UNDERGROUND CHASMS OR TO OUTER SPACE.

"THEIR AIM IN THIS PROPOSAL IS TO PROTECT MANKIND FROM THE INCREASING HAZARDS FROM ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE REDUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THEY URGED KHRUSHCHEV TO "CABLE HIS IMMEDIATE ACCEPTANCE OF THIS OFFER AND HIS CESSION OF FURTHER ATMOSPHERIC TESTS."

THEY SET A DEADLINE ON THE PROPOSAL. CALLING ON KHRUSHCHEV TO COOPERATE BY SEPT. 9 IN AN AGREEMENT AT GENEVA, WHERE NEGOTIATIONS ON A BROAD TEST BAN TREATY HAVE DRAGGED ON FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS, THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THEY SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACCEPT THIS OFFER, WHICH REMAINS OPEN FOR THE PERIOD INDICATED."

THE STATEMENT WAS PUT OUT AFTER KENNEDY HAD CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, WHO WAS IN WASHINGTON WHILE THE PRESIDENT JOINED HIS FAMILY AT THIS CAPE COD RESORT. THE KENNEDY-RUSK CONVERSATIONS ALSO DEALT WITH RUSSIA'S LATEST NOTE ON BERLIN.

ACTING PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER TOLD OF THE TALKS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE ON THE LATEST BERLIN NOTE, WHICH KENNEDY RECEIVED LATE LAST NIGHT.

HOWEVER, HATCHER SAID SINCE THE NOTE ADDRESSES ITSELF TO A SPECIFIC SUBJECT--USE OF AIR ROUTES TO THE DIVIDED CITY--IT WILL "HAVE TO BE ANSWERED WITHIN A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME."

THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE ALSO DECLINED COMMENT AT THIS TIME ON THE NOTE TO ITALIAN PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE IS PREPARED TO STUDY WEST PROPOSALS ONLNJTIME AND PLACE FOR EAST-WEST TALKS. ROME SOURCES SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE TO FANFANI HAD BEEN RELAYED TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND BONN.

KENNEDY, HERE FOR THE LONG LABOR DAY WEEKEND, ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT HAILING THE NEW \$1.15 MINIMUM WAGE WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY. HE SAID IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DOMESTIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF HIS ADMINISTRATION--BUT ADDED IT IS STILL INADEQUATE.

THE KENNEDY MINIMUM WAGE MEASURE BOOSTS THE HOURLY RATE FOR WORKERS PREVIOUSLY COVERED, AND SETS A \$1 HOURLY MINIMUM FOR THOSE WHO HAD NOT BEEN UNDER FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE LAWS.

ABOUT 3.5 MILLION ADDITIONAL WORKERS WILL NOW BE COVERED. IN TERMS OF CASH, ABOUT 2.5 MILLION ARE EXPECTED TO GET PAY RAISES.

HATCHER SAID THE KENNEDY-RUSK TELEPHONE CONFERENCE DEALT WITH SEVERAL TOPICS. KENNEDY ALSO GOT HIS REGULAR INTELLIGENCE BRIEFING FROM MAJ. GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON, HIS MILITARY AIDE.

DESPITE OVERCAST SKIES AND FOG ON NANTUCKET SOUND, KENNEDY AND HIS FAMILY TOOK THEIR USUAL AFTERNOON CRUISE ABOARD THE 52-FOOT MARLIN, THE KENNEDY FAMILY BOAT.

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY ATTENDED 10 O'CLOCK MASS AT ST. FRANCIS XAVIER CHURCH IN HYANNIS PORT, AND THE USUAL BIG CROWD TURNED OUT TO SEE THEM COME AND GO.

TC1256PED

A41

(250)

WITH UNDATED NUCLEAR BUDGET

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)--PRAVDA ATTEMPTED TODAY TO JUSTIFY RUSSIA'S RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS BY CLAIMING THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PREPARING FOR MONTHS TO DO THE SAME.

"THE TARGET AREA IN NEVADA STATE, WHICH IS INTENDED FOR TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, HAS BEEN IN A STATE OF READINESS SINCE JANUARY," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

"THE ATOM-MONGERS WERE ON THE POINT OF RUBBING THEIR HANDS TOGETHER, FORESTAGING IMPORTANT MILITARY ADVANTAGES. BUT THE TIMELY AND WISE DECISION OF THE SOVIET UNION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS UPSET THE CALCULATIONS OF THE OVERSEAS MILITARISTS."

IN THE SAME ISSUE TWO PRAVDA CORRESPONDENTS AT THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE OF UNCOMMITTED NATIONS ACCUSED "AMERICAN AND WEST GERMAN COLD WAR TROUBADOURS" OF STIRRING UP AN ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN.

IT SAID THE CONFERENCE DELEGATES HAD RESISTED ATTEMPTS TO WIN THEIR SUPPORT FOR "THE HYSTERICAL CAMPAIGN NOW BEING STIRRED UP BY CERTAIN CIRCLES IN THE WEST" AGAINST THE SOVIET DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET ACTION BY SUCH CONFERENCE LEADERS AS PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

ANOTHER PRAVDA WRITER, VLADIMIR ORLOV, DESCRIBED A VISIT TO THE IGOR KURCHATOV ATOMIC ENERGY INSTITUTE AND SAID HE FELT REGRET THAT DEFENSE ASSIGNMENTS DISTRACTED SOVIET PHYSICISTS FROM PEACEFUL WORK.

"WITHOUT QUESTION," ORLOV SAID, "THE THUNDEROUS BASSO NOTES OF THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ON THE VAST RANGES OF OUR COUNTRY WILL BRING THE DRUMMERS OF WAR HYSTERIA TO THEIR SENSES AND COOL THEIR HOT HEADS."

RS250PED

A96

WITH HYANNIS PORT A72 (280)

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP)--EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC OBSERVERS IN LONDON DO NOT EXPECT RUSSIA TO AGREE TO TODAY'S U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-POWER BAN ON ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS THAT COULD PRODUCE DEADLY FALLOUT.

BUT DIPLOMATICS HERE ARE CONVINCED THE PROPOSAL, WHICH SET A SEPT. 9 DEADLINE FOR ACCEPTANCE, HAD TO BE MADE.

THE ALLIES' OFFER POINTED UP THE DANGER OF FURTHER ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION AND PLACED THE ONUS FOR IT SQUARELY ON THE SOVIET UNION. IT ALSO PUT THE RUSSIANS ON THE DEFENSIVE.

FAILURE TO GO ALONG WITH THE PROPOSAL WILL ENABLE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON THE SOVIET POSITION AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENING SEPT. 19.

THE U.S.-BRITISH STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER A WEEKEND OF CLOSE CONSULTATION BETWEEN HYANNIS PORT, MASS., LONDON AND BALMORAL, WHERE PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN IS STAYING.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THE PROPOSAL IS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIANS, "WE WOULD HAVE TO THINK AGAIN VERY CAREFULLY. WE WANT TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION AND NOT LET IT DETERIORATE FURTHER," HE SAID.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE JOINTLY AGREED NOT TO RUSH INTO A FURTHER SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS AT THIS TIME. THE CHANCES OF BRITAIN LAUNCHING A UNILATERAL SERIES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE ARE SLIM.

IT SUITS THE BRITISH NOT TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE IMMENSE EXPENSE OF A TEST SERIES AT A TIME OF ECONOMIC AUSTERITY AT HOME. THE LAST BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS WERE HELD IN THE PACIFIC IN SEPTEMBER, 1958. THE COUNTRY NOW HAS WHAT IS REGARDED AS AN EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR DETERRENT IN ITS H-BOMBER FORCE AND THOR ROCKET BASES STRUNG ALONG ITS EAST COAST.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE ALMOST UNQUESTIONINGLY ACCEPTED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DECLARATION LAST WEEK THAT U.S. DEFENSES ARE WHOLLY ADEQUATE TO MEET ANY RUSSIAN THREAT.

JB645PED

A24 (640)

SOVIET BUDGET

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP) - THE RIGHT OF WESTERN COMMERCIAL PLANES TO USE THE BERLIN AIR CORRIDORS WAS CHALLENGED ANEW BY THE SOVIET UNION IN NOTES TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE PUBLISHED TODAY.

NO FOUR-POWER DECISIONS EXIST ON "UNCONTROLLED COMMERCIAL AIR TRANSPORT OVER THE AIR CORRIDORS" OR ON THE USE OF THOSE AERIAL FACILITIES BY GERMANS OUTSIDE THE SERVICE OF THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARED.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE ASKED TO PUT AN END TO "UNLAWFUL AND PROVOCATIVE" ACTIONS BY WEST GERMANY WITHIN THE DIVIDED CITY.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NOTE WAS UNDER STUDY. IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT FOUND NOTHING ESSENTIALLY NEW IN THE NOTE. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FRIDAY MADE PUBLIC A SECRET SOVIET DOCUMENT, PRESENTED AT THE 1947 MOSCOW FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, IN AN EFFORT TO PROVE FALSE THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN ARE FOR MILITARY USE ONLY. THIS DOCUMENT STATED THE CORRIDORS HAD BEEN ALLOTED BY AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, "FOR UNRESTRICTED FLIGHTS BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT OVER THE SOVIET ZONE OF OCCUPATION.")

THE SOVIET NOTES, HANDED TO WESTERN EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, REPLIED TO WESTERN WARNINGS A WEEK AGO THAT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH ALLIED RIGHTS IN THE BERLIN AIR LANES WOULD BE REGARDED AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.

MOSCOW MADE IMPLIED THREATS AGAINST ALLIED RIGHTS TO FREE AIR ACCESS TO BERLIN IN A NOTE 10 DAYS AGO. THAT NOTE ALLEGED THE ALLIES WERE TRANSPORTING WEST GERMAN SPIES AND SABOTEURS BY AIR INTO THE CITY.

"NO QUADRIPARTITE DECISIONS ON UNCONTROLLED COMMERCIAL AIR TRANSPORT OVER THE AIR CORRIDORS OR ON TRANSPORT OVER THEM OF ANY GERMAN PERSONNEL, OR PERSONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IF THE THREE POWERS NOT TO SPEAK OF WEST GERMAN REVANCHISTS AND MILITARISTS - HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE CONTROL COUNCIL AND NO SUCH DECISIONS EXIST IN NATURE," THE NEW SOVIET NOTES DECLARED.

"THE WESTERN POWERS, BY THEIR ACTIONS OVER MANY YEARS HAVE DESTROYED THE QUADRIPARTITE STATUS OF BERLIN BY TURNING WEST BERLIN INTO A BASE FOR SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE, SPECULATION AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GDR (EAST GERMANY), THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST STATES."

THE RUSSIANS RENEWED A WARNING THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL HAVE TO RENEGOTIATE THESE ACCESS RIGHTS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AFTER IT GETS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID WILL BE SIGNED THIS YEAR.

REPEATING COMMUNIST ASSURANCES THAT WEST BERLIN, AS A FREE CITY, WOULD BE GUARANTEED FREE CONTACT WITH THE WEST, THE NOTES SAID:

"A FREE CITY OF WEST BERLIN, OF COURSE, WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN UNOBSTRUCTED COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD, BUT THIS RIGHT WILL NOT BE CONNECTED WITH THE OCCUPATION AND WILL BE BASED ON CORRESPONDING AGREEMENTS WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES THROUGH WHOSE TERRITORY ITS COMMUNICATIONS PASS."

THE NOTES GAVE NO HINT OF ANY SOVIET MOVE IN THE INTERVAL AGAINST

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WESTERN FLIGHTS IN THE AIR CORRIDORS, WHICH ANGLE OVER EAST GERMANY FROM HAMBURG AND OTHER WEST GERMAN CITIES.

BUT THEY SAID THE ORIGINAL FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS PROVIDED THAT THE CORRIDORS WERE "TEMPORARILY DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE SATISFACTION OF THE NEEDS OF THE MILITARY GARRISONS OF THE UNITED

STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN WEST BERLIN."

THE WESTERN POWERS WERE ACCUSED OF "TRYING TO SHIELD THEIR WEST GERMAN ALLIES WHO ARE CARRYING OUT ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN WHICH ARE PROVOCATIVE AND DANGEROUS TO PEACE."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO WARN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT IT WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CONTINUATION OF SUCH PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES," SAID THE NOTE RECEIVED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE DELIVERY CAME A FEW HOURS BEFORE U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON RETURNED FROM VACATION. THOMPSON CUT SHORT HIS SUMMER LEAVE TO BE ON HAND AT THE EMBASSY IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE LATEST WESTERN NOTES, WHICH REFER TO THE NOW-BLOCKED FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN AND TO THE SOVIET UNION'S "SCARCELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE AIR CORRIDORS, HAVE NEVER BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

JD/SM144PED

WITH MOSCOW SOVIET A24 (140)
LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP) - THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT SHARPLY DISPUTED THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT NO FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT EXISTS ON COMMERCIAL AIR FLIGHTS OVER THE WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE USE OF THE CORRIDORS FOLLOWS AN AGREEMENT IN THE ALLIED (BRITISH, AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, FRENCH) CONTROL COUNCIL OF 1945. SUCH AN AGREEMENT IN THE FOUR-POWER COUNCIL IS BINDING. THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES ACKNOWLEDGED THE 1945 AGREEMENT AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN FEBRUARY 1947.

"THEY HAVE NO RIGHT NOW TO DENY IT."

THE SOVIET ACKNOWLEDGEMENT WAS MADE IN A DOCUMENT KEPT SECRET UNTIL IT WAS PUBLISHED LAST FRIDAY BY THE UWMRTUKKBEVN'6(1:8U1"Q

THE SOVIET ACKNOWLEDGEMENT WAS MADE IN A DOCUMENT KEPT SECRET UNTIL IT WAS PUBLISHED LAST FRIDAY BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. THIS DOCUMENT RESTATE THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT ON "UNRESTRICTED FLIGHTS BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT OVER THE SOVIET ZONE OF OCCUPATION."

THE DOCUMENT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDE CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT AND IN THE GENERAL CONTEXT, IN THE WESTERN VIEW, COVERS FLIGHTS BY COMMERCIAL PLANES.

URGENT JB433PED

ROME, SEPT. 3 (AP) - PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS TOLD ITALY IN A NEW NOTE HE IS PREPARED TO EXAMINE WESTERN PROPOSALS ON THE TIME AND PLACE FOR EAST-WEST TALKS, THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID TODAY.

ANSA SAID IT LEARNED FROM RELIABLE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES THAT PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY HAS PASSED THE KHRUSHCHEV MESSAGE ALONG TO THE U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

IT WAS THE SECOND NOTE FANFANI HAD RECEIVED FROM MOSCOW IN 11 DAYS. KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY EXPRESSED IN THE FIRST MESSAGE HIS WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE MAJOR DIFFERENCES WITH THE WEST.

FANFANI SENT HIS REPLY TWO DAYS AGO. TEXTS OF THE TWO KHRUSHCHEV MESSAGES HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, NOR HAS FANFANI'S REPLY TO THE ORIGINAL NOTE.

ANSA SAID IN ITS BRIEF ARTICLE KHRUSHCHEV TOLD FANFANI IN THE LATEST MESSAGE HE WAS "DISPOSED TO EXAMINE WESTERN PROPOSALS WITHOUT ANY PREJUDICE."

THE FIRST NOTE REPORTEDLY CONTAINED KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS ON TALKS HE HELD IN MOSCOW WITH FANFANI IN EARLY AUGUST. THAT NOTE HAD BEEN DESCRIBED BY ANSA AS LENGTHY AND IMPORTANT IN CONTENT.

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WAS SAID LAST WEEK TO HAVE BEEN ANNOYED ABOUT WESTERN DISREGARD OF ITS COUNSEL ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM. INFORMANTS SAID FANFANI FELT THE PRESENT CRITICAL STAGE OF EVENTS IN BERLIN COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF ITALY'S ADVICE, BASED ON INFORMATION FANFANI COLLECTED DURING HIS VISIT TO THE KREMLIN, HAD BEEN HEeded BY THE WESTERN ALLIES.

B240PED

A14 (800)
NONALIGNED BUDGET
BY EUGENE LEVIN

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA CALLED TODAY FOR TWO WORLD CONFERENCES--ONE TO SEEK A NEW APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT, THE OTHER TO MAKE ALL THE WORLD A SINGLE ECONOMIC MARKET.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV LEADER PLACED HIS PROPOSALS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE HERE OF LEADERS FROM 24 NONALIGNED NATIONS, MEETING IN THE DOMED LEGISLATIVE HALL OF THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT.

PRESIDENT MAKARIOS OF CYPRUS THEN SUGGESTED TO THE CONFERENCE THAT THE GERMANS BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE THROUGH A U.N. PLEBISCITE "THEIR FORM AND SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT AND... WHETHER GERMANY SHOULD BE UNITED OR REMAIN DIVIDED." THE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS TO SETTLE GERMANY'S FUTURE IS ONE THE WEST HAS PROPOSED AND FAVORS AND WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PERSISTENTLY REJECTED.

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, THE ONLY CHURCHMAN AT THIS CONFERENCE, WENT TO THE ROSTRUM IMMEDIATELY AFTER TITO, THE ONLY AVOWED COMMUNIST HERE.

ALL OF SUNDAY'S FIRST THREE SPEAKERS EXPRESSED SHOCK AT THE SOVIET DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING.

TITO SAID A GENERAL WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, INCLUDING THE GREAT NUCLEAR POWERS AND COUNTRIES "NOT INVOLVED IN THE ARMS RACE NOR DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS," WOULD PROVIDE A NEW APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

HE SAID THE ECONOMIC CONFERENCE COULD TAKE UP "ALL THE MOST IMPORTANT ECONOMIC QUESTIONS." HE PROPOSED IT AFTER A SHARP ATTACK ON THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, THE EAST EUROPEAN TRADING ZONE AND SIMILAR ECONOMIC BLOCS.

COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THESE ORGANIZATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE NON-ALIGNED, FIND THEMSELVES SUBJECTED TO DISCRIMINATION, TITO CHARGED. HE SAID UNIVERSAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION SHOULD REPLACE THE REGIONAL MARKETS.

DISARMAMENT, THE BERLIN SITUATION AND COLONIALISM CONTINUED TO OCCUPY THE UNCOMMITTED LEADERS AS THEIR MEETING WENT INTO A THIRD DAY, AND ONCE AGAIN THE SOVIET DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTING CAME UNDER SHARP ATTACK.

TITO SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THE SOVIETS DECIDED TO RESUME TESTING "ON THE DAY OF THIS CONFERENCE OF PEACE." MAKARIOS SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" BY THE DECISION.

BUT TITO AND THE BEARDED CYPRIOT ARCHBISHOP CITED FRENCH ATOMIC TESTS AND SAID THERE WAS AN URGENT NEED FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXPERIMENTS.

WHILE TITO SAID A GENERAL WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED, MAKARIOS SAID THE MAIN MILITARY POWERS SHOULD RESUME DIRECT TALKS UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

THE TENSION OF THE PRESENT CRISIS HUNG HEAVILY OVER THE CONFERENCE, AND TITO DRAMATICALLY RECALLED THAT THE EUROPEAN PHASE OF WORLD WAR II STARTED JUST 22 YEARS AGO.

HE SAID ARMAMENTS ARE INCREASING AND BECOMING HARDER TO CONTROL. THEN HE ASKED:

"DO WE NOT, THEREFORE, RUN THE RISK THAT AN IRRESPONSIBLE LUNATIC... OR, WHAT IS EVEN WORSE, A HITLER, MIGHT ENDANGER ALL MANKIND?" TITO IMPLIED SUPPORT FOR THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT POSITION, SAYING THE QUESTION WAS COMPLICATED BY "THOSE WHO CONTINUE TO MAKE A FETISH OUT OF CONTROL." STRICT CONTROLS ARE DEMANDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT PROPOSED A STEP-BY-STEP CONTROL, SUGGESTING THAT ALL COUNTRIES AGREE TO REDUCE MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND BE OBLIGED TO USE PART OF THE SAVINGS TO AID UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IF THIS CANNOT BE DONE, HE SAID, THERE MIGHT BE A DECISION TO FREEZE MILITARY BUDGETS AT THEIR JAN. 1, 1960 (CQ) LEVEL.

ON BERLIN, TITO TOOK A COMMUNIST LINE, DENOUNCING WEST GERMANY AS BEING "FRAUGHT WITH REMNANTS OF FASCISTS AND REVANCHIST CONCEPTIONS."

MAKARIOS, IMPRESSIVE IN HIS ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP'S ROBES (HE CAME TO THE ROSTRUM DIRECTLY FROM CHURCH SERVICES), TOOK ANOTHER LINE. HE SAID THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN "CANNOT BE KEPT IN A KIND OF CONCENTRATION CAMP" AND MUST BE "ALLOWED FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BETWEEN WEST AND EAST BERLIN."

BOTH SPEAKERS APPEALED FOR NEGOTIATIONS IN THE PRESENT CRISIS.

MAKARIOS CONCLUDED WITH AN APPEAL THAT THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE CALL FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. SEVERAL DELEGATES HAVE MADE SIMILAR APPEALS, AND THE FINAL CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY IS EXPECTED TO REPEAT THE PLEA.

SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE, PRIME MINISTER OF CEYLON AND THE ONLY WOMAN HERE, FOLLOWED MAKARIOS TO THE ROSTRUM AND PROMPTLY DENOUNCED SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTING. SHE SAID IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT NUCLEAR ARMS TALKS CAME TO A STANDSTILL AND ADDED: "WHAT IS EVEN WORSE, NUCLEAR TESTS HAVE BEEN RESUMED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

MRS. BANDARANAIKE, WEARING A SARI, SPOKE FEELINGLY OF THE PRESENT CRISIS:

"AS A WOMAN AND MOTHER, I CAN UNDERSTAND THE FEELINGS OF THOSE WHO ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED FOR THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE... THERE IS NOT A SINGLE MOTHER IN THE WORLD WHO CAN BEAR TO FACE THE PROSPECT OF HER CHILDREN BEING ENDANGERED BY A NUCLEAR WAR."

THE CEYLONSE PREMIER APPEALED TO THE BIG POWERS TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF MILITARY MEANS IN GERMANY. SHE ADDED THAT THEY SHOULD WITHDRAW ALL THEIR ARMED FORCES FROM BOTH GERMANIES AND AGREE TO DEMILITARIZE THE COUNTRY.

SHE, TOO, APPEALED FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATION AMONG THE BIG POWERS AND DENOUNCED COLONIALISM.

ALMOST ALL SPEAKERS SUNDAY CALLED FOR BIG POWER NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMANY, AND ALL BUT MAKARIOS URGED RED CHINA'S ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

OTHER SPEAKERS, BEFORE THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED FOR THE DAY, WERE PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA, KING HASSAN II OF MOROCCO, PRESIDENT MODIBO KEITA OF MALI AND THE BOLIVIAN OBSERVER, EDUCATION MINISTER JOSE FELDMAN VELARDA.

MESSAGES OF GREETING WERE READ FROM THE IMAM OF YEMEN AND PREMIER HO CHI MINH OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. TOMORROW THE DELEGATES WILL TAKE UP THE AGENDA.

JB623PED

A88 (220)

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP) - A SOVIET NEWSPAPER TODAY REPORTED DISCOVERY OF A WARTIME NAZI PLAN TO FLOOD THOSE PARTS OF ENGLAND AND FRANCE THAT BORDER ON THE ENGLISH CHANNEL, KILLING MILLIONS.

THE LABOR ORGAN, TRUD, SAID THE DOCUMENT -- DATED 1944 -- WAS FOUND RECENTLY IN NAZI ARCHIVES, BUT DID NOT SAY WHERE. IT ADDED:

"THE OBJECTIVE OF THE PLAN WAS TO DESTROY ALLIED ARMIES AND MILLIONS OF CIVILIANS IN VAST, DENSELY POPULATED AREAS OF BOTH COUNTRIES."

"THIS, BRIEFLY, IS THE FIENDISH DESIGN:

"NAZI TROOPS WERE TO DRILL A GREAT WELL IN THE AREA OF THE PAS DE CALAIS AND FILL IT WITH EXPLOSIVES. WHEN GERMAN TROOPS HAD WITHDRAWN FAR ENOUGH TO THE EAST, AN EXPLOSION WOULD BE SET OFF, PREFERABLY ON A NIGHT OF AN INCOMING TIDE WITH A WEST WIND.

PREFERABLY ON A NIGHT OF AN INCOMING TIDE WITH A WEST WIND.

"THE POWERFUL EARTH TREMOR CAUSED BY THE EXPLOSION WOULD TOP 3 THE COASTAL PART OF THE CONTINENT, BRINGING IN ITS WAKE A CATASTROPHE WITHIN A FEW HOURS. PERHAPS THE VERY SAME NIGHT A GREAT PART OF THE ENEMY ARMED FORCES WERE TO BE DROWNED IN THE INRUSHING SEA.

"IN THE OPINION OF THE AUTHOR OF THE PLAN, 'THIS WILL HELP TO ACHIEVE GREATER SUCCESS IN WAR THAN 7,000 V1 MISSILES.' ONE SUCH CATASTROPHE, ONE SUCH BLOW, THE NAZI GEOPHYSICIST CONTENDED, COULD PUT BRITAIN ON HER KNEES."

THE PLAN MIGHT HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT, SAID TRUD, "HAD NOT THE NAZI WAR MACHINE CRUMBED UNDER THE BLOWS OF THE HEROIC SOVIET ARMY." AND, IT ADDED, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SEEM "AMAZINGLY FORGETFUL" WHEN THEY GIVE GERMAN TROOPS PERMISSION NOW TO TRAIN ON FRENCH AND BRITISH SOIL.

JB613PED

A29

(230)

PEARL HARBOR BUDGET

LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP) - GEN. MINORU GENDA, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JAPANESE AIR FORCE, FLEW INTO LONDON TODAY AND ASTONISHED BRITISH NEWSMEN BY SAYING JAPAN SHOULD HAVE CRUSHED PEARL HARBOR IN 1941 RATHER THAN MOUNTING A SINGLE AIR ATTACK.

GENDA TOLD REPORTERS HE HELPED PLAN THE SURPRISE BLOW ON PEARL HARBOR AND ADDED: "I HAVE NO REGRETS."

THEN HE CHANGED HIS MIND.

"YES, I HAVE REGRETS.

"WE SHOULD NOT HAVE ATTACKED JUST ONCE. WE SHOULD HAVE ATTACKED AGAIN AND AGAIN.

"PEARL HARBOR WAS STRATEGICALLY UNSUCCESSFUL BUT TACTICALLY IT WAS A SUCCESS."

NOTING THE LOOKS ON THE FACES OF SOME REPORTERS, GENDA SAID QUICKLY: "YOU MUST REMEMBER IN THESE THINGS THAT I SPEAK AS A SOLDIER." NEWSMEN ASKED THE GENERAL IF HE THOUGHT JAPAN'S UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR -- THE ACT THAT THRUST THE UNITED STATES INTO WORLD WAR II -- WAS FAIR.

"I CANNOT SAY NOW," GENDA REPLIED. "MAYBE IN 100 YEARS TIME." ACCOMPANYING THE GENERAL WAS HIS AIDE, COL. TOSHIO HASHIMOTO.

"I AGREE THAT WE SHOULD HAVE ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR AGAIN AND AGAIN," HE SAID. "I FLEW A TORPEDO BOMBER IN THAT RAID. BUT I DIDN'T HIT ANYTHING -- NOT THAT TIME."

GENDA, 57, WAS A STAFF OFFICER WITH THE JAPANESE 1ST AIR FLEET AT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT HIS SKILL AND DARING IN ACTION WON THE TITLE OF "GENDA'S CIRCUS" FOR HIS UNIT.

GENDA IS HERE FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT DURING WHICH HE WILL ATTEND THE FARNBOROUGH AIR SHOW AND VISIT ROYAL AIR FORCE STATIONS.

SM151PED

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End Sept 3